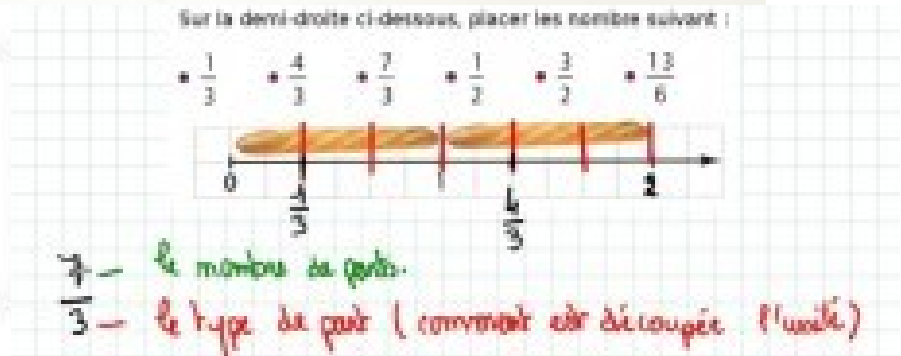
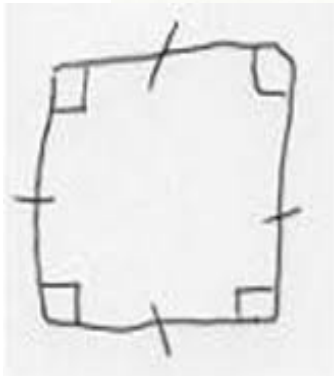
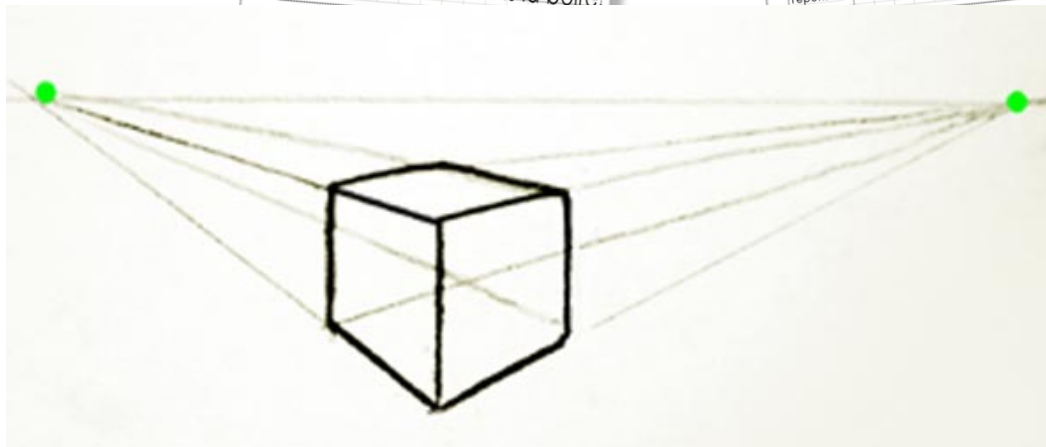
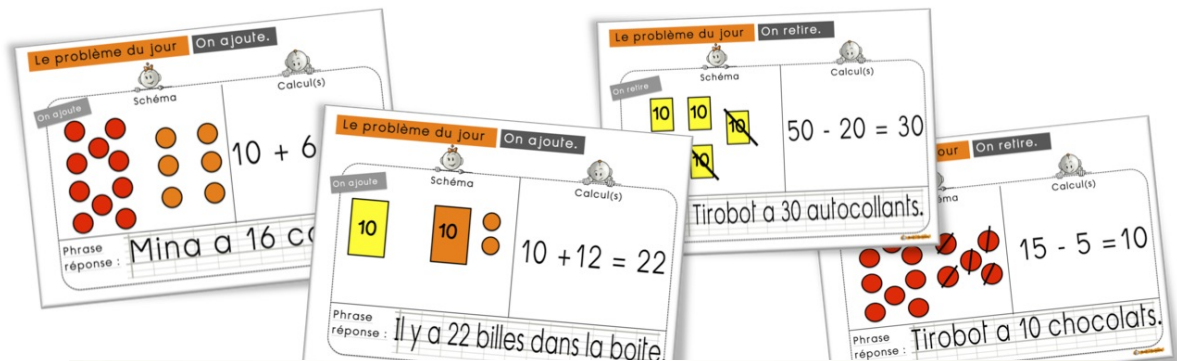


Représenter



saison préférée des élèves

